|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Studies | Selection | Ascertainment | Causality | Reporting |
| Banuchi 2014 | √ | √ √ | X | √ |
| Baugh 2013 | √ | √ X | √ | √ |
| Hathaway 2006 | √ | √ √ | X | √ |
| Kandasamy 2013 | √ | √ √ | X | √ |
| Kieff 2004 | X | √ √ | X | √ |
| Pang 2012 | √ | √ √ | X | √ |
| Rotenberg 2015 | √ | √ √ | X | √ |
| Spiegel 2005 | √ | √ √ | X | √ |
| Strocker 2008 | √ | √ √ | √ | √ |
| Terris 1998 | √ | √ √ | X | √ |

**Table 2: Risk of bias in each study as assessed according to Murad’s tool**